# Harvard Referencing Examples

## Book or e-book

Author surname(s), Initial(s). (Year) *Book title*. Edition. Place of publication: Publisher

**Reference list**


**In-text citation**

Baughan and Smith (2013, p. 27) state that…

## Journal or e-journal article

Author surname(s), Initial(s). (Year) ‘Title of article’, *Journal Name*, volume number (issue or part number), page range.

**Reference list**


**In-text citation**

Many nurse mentors are failing students (Jervis, 2011, p. 324)

## Web page

Author/editor, initials. (Year) *Title*. Available at: URL (Accessed: date).

**Reference list**


**In-text citation**

According to the National Health Service (2012)…
**Chapter in edited work**


**Reference list**


**In-text citation**

In a recent article (Kelly, Roberts and Lawrence, 2012, p. 319) …

**Secondary referencing**

**Direct quoting**

“The suggestion that all humans may be cloned is rejected by all health professionals” (Burnard, 2009, quoted in Murray, 2013, p. 82).

**Paraphrasing or summarising**

Health professionals dismiss the idea that all humans may be cloned (Burnard, 2009, cited in Murray, 2013, p. 82).

**In-text citation**

Murray’s conclusion (2013, p. 82) supports the views of Burnard (2009, quotes in Murray, 2013, p. 82) on human cloning.

**Reference list**

The book by Murray should be included in the reference list because you have read it. Do not include the work by Burnard because you have not read it.

**General Tips**

- Aim for consistency as random mistakes are much more noticeable.

- Use *et al.* in your in-text citation e.g. Smith *et al.*, 2012, p.88 when there are over 3 authors (4 or more). You can now use *et al.* in your reference list when there are over 3 authors e.g. Smith, G.H. *et al.*

- Editions – only include if it is not the 1st edition or if it is a revised edn.

- Direct quotations and in-text citations are included in your word count. Your reference list is **not** included in the word count.

- In order to differentiate sources with the same author and date, use lower case letters (in alphabetical order) after the publication date e.g. Department of Health (2014a), Department of Health (2014b) etc.