**APA 6th Edition Referencing Examples**

All lines after the first line of each reference list entry should be indented half an inch from the left margin, this is known as a ‘hanging indentation’

**Print book**

Author surname(s), Initial(s). (Year). *Book title*. (Edition). Place of publication: Publisher

**Reference list**


**In-text citation**

Giddens & Sutton (2013, p. 27) state that…

**E-book**

Author surname(s), Initial(s). (Year). *Book title* (Edition). DOI if available, if no DOI then include the URL.


If there is no DOI then give the URL.


**Journal or e-journal article**

Author surname(s), Initial(s). (Year). Title of journal article. *Journal title, volume number* (issue or part number), page numbers. doi:

**Reference list**


https://doi.org/10.1108/20093821211210503

**In-text citation**

Autonomy in moral choices implies… (White, 2012, p. 68).
Web page
Author/editor, initials. (Year) Title. Retrieved from: URL.

Reference list

In-text citation
According to the Youth Policy (2014) Norway has one of the highest...

Chapter in edited work
Author(s) of chapter, Initial(s). (Year) Chapter title, In Editor(s) of book (eds.) Title of book. (Page numbers of chapter/section). Edition. Place: Publisher

Reference list

In-text citation
Understanding the significance of loss of national identify... (Agier, 2012, p. 184) ...

Secondary referencing
You should only reference the source you have read.
In this example, Bryman wrote the book that has been read, but the student is paraphrasing a point made by Pidgeon and Henwood which Bryman has used.

Reference list

In-text citation
…which could be due to the 'labour intensive' nature of qualitative research (Pidgeon and Henwood, 1997, cited in Bryman, 2012, p. 306)
General Tips

- Use p. for one page and pp. for two or more pages. e.g. p., 10. pp. 35-49

- Place of publication. Give the place – city, followed by the country. e.g. London, UK. Paris, France.

- In-text citations and et al. – if you have between 3 and 5 authors, you must list all authors in your first citation in text e.g. (Witham, McKinn & Jones, 2001). After this you should use et al. to replace the authors following the first one. e.g. (Witham et al., 2001). If you have 6 or more authors you may use et al. following the first author’s name in your citation e.g. (Watton et al., 2005)

- Reference list – give all authors up to seven, use an & (ampersand) between the last two authors. If you have more than seven authors you should list the first six then use an ellipsis (….) followed by the last author.

- Sources with the same author should be listed chronologically in your reference list

- Sources with the same author and date should be ordered alphabetically by title and then be differentiated by using lower case letters (in alphabetical order) after the publication date e.g. Department of Education (2014a), Department of Education (2014b).