Book or e-book
Author surname(s), Initial(s). (Year) Book title. Edition. Place of publication: Publisher.

Reference list

In-text citation
Baughan and Smith (2013, p. 27) state that …

TIP! Include a page number in the in-text citation if you are quoting or paraphrasing.

Journal or e-journal article
Author surname(s), Initial(s). (Year) 'Title of article', Journal Name, volume number (issue or part number), page range. doi:(number if available).

Reference list

In-text citation
Twin siblings may experience separation anxiety (Nobel and Bradley, 2019, p. 326).

TIP! If there is no doi number for an online article, then provide a URL and accessed date, as you would for a website. See Cite Them Right for details.

Web page
Author/editor, initials. (Year) Title. Available at: URL (Accessed: date).

Reference list

In-text citation
According to the National Health Service (2012), …

Tip! If there is no date use (no date) but question how useful the information might be especially for the nursing and health disciplines.
Chapter in an edited work

Reference list

In-text citation
In a recent article (Kelly, Roberts and Lawrence, 2012, p. 319) …

Secondary referencing

In-text citation - Direct quoting example
‘The suggestion that all humans may be cloned is rejected by all health professionals’ (Burnard, 2009, quoted in Murray, 2013, p. 82).

In-text citation – Paraphrasing example
Health professionals dismiss the idea that all humans may be cloned (Burnard, 2009, cited in Murray, 2013, p. 82).

In-text citation – Paraphrasing example
Murray’s conclusion (2013, p. 82) supports the views of Burnard (2009, quoted in Murray, 2013, p. 82) on human cloning.

Reference list example
The book by Murray should be included in the reference list because you have read it. Do not include the work by Burnard because you have not read it.

General Tips

- Aim for consistency as random mistakes are much more noticeable.
- Use *et al.* in your in-text citation e.g. *Smith et al., 2012, p. 88* when there are over 3 authors (4 or more). You can now use *et al.* in your reference list when there are over 3 authors e.g. *Smith, G.H. et al.*
- Editions – these are not needed for 1st editions. Include edition statement for any other edition e.g. *2nd edn.* including revised editions e.g. *3rd rev. edn.*
- Direct quotations and in-text citations are included in your word count. Your reference list is *not* included in the word count.
- In order to differentiate sources with the same author and date, use lower case letters (in alphabetical order) after the publication date e.g. *Department of Health (2014a), Department of Health (2014b)* etc.